C4 and C5 +/-
Other Acylcarnitines Elevated

Abbreviations/Key
AC = Acylcarnitine
AG = Acylglycine
EE = Ethylmalonic encephalopathy 1
ETF = Electron transfer flavoprotein
GA2 = Glutaric aciduria Type
IVG = Isovaleryl glycine
OA = Organic acid
‡ = When the positive predictive value of screening is sufficiently high, some initiate diagnostic studies that are locally available at the same time as confirmation of the screening result is done.

Optional Confirmatory Testing:
ETF/ETF-QO Assay
ETF/ETF-QO Gene Sequencing

Optional Confirmatory Testing:
ETHE1 Gene Sequencing

Optional Confirmatory Testing:
ETF/ETF-QO Assay
ETF/ETF-QO Gene Sequencing

Actions are shown in shaded boxes; results are in the unshaded boxes.

Disclaimer: This guideline is designed primarily as an educational resource for clinicians to help them provide quality medical care. It should not be considered inclusive of all proper procedures and tests or exclusive of other procedures and tests that are reasonably directed to obtaining the same results. Adherence to this guideline does not necessarily ensure a successful medical outcome. In determining the propriety of any specific procedure or test, the clinician should apply his or her own professional judgment to the specific clinical circumstances presented by the individual patient or specimen. Clinicians are encouraged to document the reasons for the use of a particular procedure or test, whether or not it is in conformance with this guideline. Clinicians also are advised to take notice of the date this guideline was adopted, and to consider other medical and scientific information that become available after that date.

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